

MONITORING SENTIMENT FOR DOMESTIC AND INTRA-EUROPEAN TRAVEL

Co-funded by the European Union



### **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

This report monitors sentiment and short-term intentions for domestic and intra-regional travel within Europe and is the **fourth out of six waves of market research**, initiated in September 2020. Responses are collected from European citizens from 10 high-volume source markets in light of the COVID-19 crisis.

- With news for approved COVID-19 vaccines, Europeans' sentiment towards domestic and intra-regional travel slightly improves; 52% of respondents intend to travel in the next six months<sup>1</sup>, a 5% increase compared to wave 3.
- The share of respondents willing to travel until the end of February 2021 dropped by 21%. However, wave 4 reports a significant 20% increase in the proportion of Europeans willing to take a trip during April-June 2021.
- Travel sentiment remains heavily reliant on the updates around the COVID-19 crisis; 46% of Europeans plan to resume their pre-pandemic trip once a vaccine is found. While 19% of respondents have stopped making travel plans, 50% will change plans to ensure their trip still goes ahead.

### **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

- Intention for intra-European travel is gradually increasing; 40% of respondents plan to visit another European country compared to 36% that prefer to travel domestically.
- Considering their next trip, early-bird travellers<sup>1</sup> are still most enthusiastic about city breaks (17%), followed closely by enjoying time on the beach (16%) and experiencing culture and heritage (14%).
- Europeans' intention to travel by air slightly improves as 52% of respondents now intend to fly to their next destination compared to 49% of the first research wave.
- **Driving a car (either owned or rented)** to the destination is popular among 37% of respondents with short term travel plans.

### **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

- Quarantine measures, rising COVID-19 cases at the destination and fear of getting ill at the destination continue to be major concerns for 15%, 14% and 13% respectively among European early-bird travellers.
- Compared to previous reports, travel purpose; choice of companions; accommodation type; and booking method are all similar: Leisure is still the primary travel purpose according to 63% of respondents with VFR (21%) in second place.
- Preference for travelling with a **partner (38%) or family (35%)** remains significantly higher than for **solo trips (13%)** among early-bird travellers.
- The largest share of respondents will stay at a branded (31%) or independent (24%) hotel and resort.
- At least **75% of Europeans with short-term travel plans will book online**; 47% through an Online Booking Engine and 28% direct through a hotel or airline website.

## **RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS**

- A COVID-19 vaccine and flexible cancellation policies are still at the head of the list of travel decision-making factors for 11% and 10% of respondents respectively. Due to a spike in cases during the period of the second wave, destinations' effectiveness in managing COVID-19 in general is also important for 10% of Europeans.
- Strict protocols safeguard the joy of travelling; 67% of Europeans feel safe and relaxed enough to enjoy their trip when strict health and safety protocols are in place. Only 22% state that strict protocols can spoil to a greater or lesser extent the travel experience.



### INSIGHTS ON TRAVELLERS' ONLINE SENTIMENT

The report is also complemented by insights on travellers' online sentiment for major European destinations for the period of November 2020 compared to November 2019.

- While tourism-related social media mentions for the age groups 18-25 and 25-35 were down in November 2020 compared to the same month in 2019, there has been an increase in such mentions among the 55-65 (86%) and the over 65 (136%). These age groups are currently more connected to social media, recalling past trips or looking forward to travelling.
- In November 2020, tourists' satisfaction with the offering of European destinations fell by 11.2% compared to November 2019 and the current level of the Tourism Product Index<sup>2</sup> is 60.9%. This may result from the decline in destinations' tourism offer restaurants, museums and attractions that are now closed.
- The Hotel Satisfaction Index<sup>2</sup> in November 2020 was 69.2%, demonstrating 8.4% growth compared to November 2019 and indicating a good level of satisfaction with accommodation in destinations. The factors leading the growth are room service and reception two services that hotels have enhanced in response to COVID-19.

## RECOMMENDATIONS FOR DESTINATIONS



- Increased interest in international trips can be interpreted as a preliminary signal for destination marketeers to slowly return their focus to cross border tourism, especially eyeing the period of April June 2021.
- Destinations should continue investing in and developing strict health and safety (H&S) protocols to further enhance travellers' confidence and peace of mind as their personal health is a top priority. Cultural attractions could also be certified for H&S as audiences interested in these kind of trips, put even more focus on strict protocols.
- Destinations should incorporate all relevant H&S measures in communication campaigns, visuals and messaging, aiming to further enhance travellers' confidence.
- Increased social media mentions over the age of 55 indicate the need for social media campaigns focused on culture and heritage while still addressing health and safety concerns.

## RECOMMENDATIONS FOR BUSINESSES 49-19-



- For the first time since autumn 2020, uncertainty regarding travelling starts to decline; businesses should gear up towards tourism recovery, first by defining niche audiences.
- Furthermore, the increasing interest in trips between April June 2021 could be leveraged to support the sale of tourism products for the upcoming spring and summer seasons (accompanied by flexible cancellation policies).
- Online direct booking is the leading choice among 28% of respondents; businesses enhancing their digital assets and online reservations systems will enjoy higher conversion rates and can recover faster. Indicative actions could include: develop social media playbooks, add new content such as testimonials, address technical issues such as website's high bounce rates or introduce marketing automation software that drives personalisation.

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# How to read

## Wave 4

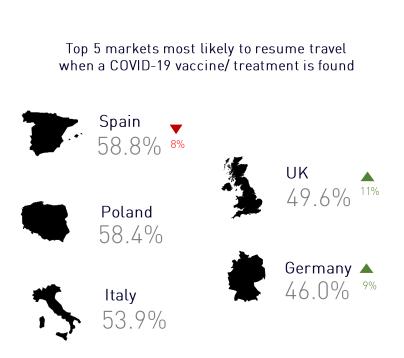
1. Dates on the graphs refer to the following data collection periods for each research wave:

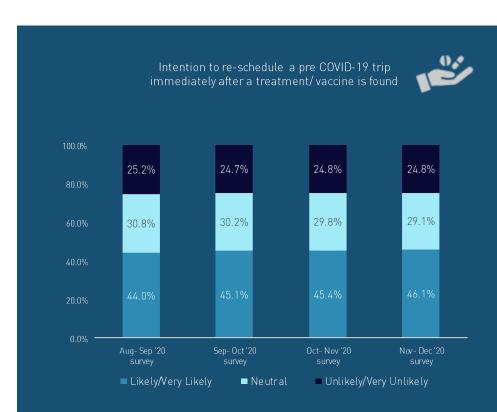
	<u>Wave 1</u>	<u>Wave 2</u>	<u>Wave 3</u>	<u>Wave 4</u>
Surveys dates	27 Aug –	21 Sep -	19 Oct –	20 Nov –
	15 Sep '20	9 Oct '20	6 Nov '20	3 Dec '20

- 2. To present Wave 4 timings in which respondents are most likely to take their next trip, the following time periods should be used as a reference:
  - This month: November December 2020.
  - In 1-2 months; December 2020 February 2021.
  - In 3-4 months; February April 2021.
  - In 5-6 months; April June 2021.
- 3. To present data and insights, the following distinct groups have been analysed:
  - Total respondents; 5,742
  - Respondents with short-term travel plans/ most likely to travel in the next 6 months ("early-bird travellers"); 2,992
  - Respondents selecting outbound European destinations; 4,057
- 4. Only significant changes between current and previous waves are shown; Significant changes refer to >2.5% for the total sample and >5% for the smaller samples, in absolute numbers. To indicate these changes, the following symbols were used:
  - Increasing , decreasing
  - Numbers next to the arrows reflect the <u>percentage of change in the share of respondents</u> selecting a specific response between current and previous waves
- 6. When mention of new COVID-19 cases is made, it refers to the data collection period.
- All data and insights refer to domestic and intra-European travel, unless otherwise stated.



## While COVID-19 vaccines are on rollout, the share of respondents planning to resume travel after a vaccine/treatment is found remains close to 46%





## The share of respondents planning to travel in the coming 6 months increases by 5% compared to wave 3, providing a positive outlook for spring and summer 2021

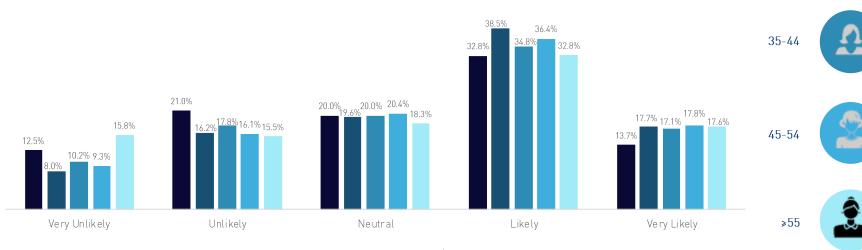




## Respondents aged 25-34 are currently the most eager to take a trip, while Gen Z respondents (aged 18-24) remain less likely to travel

45% of respondents aged 55 and above do not know yet when they will travel next compared to an average of 34% among the other age groups

Intention to travel in the next 6 months by age group

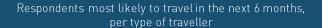


Nov-Dec '20 survey

18-24

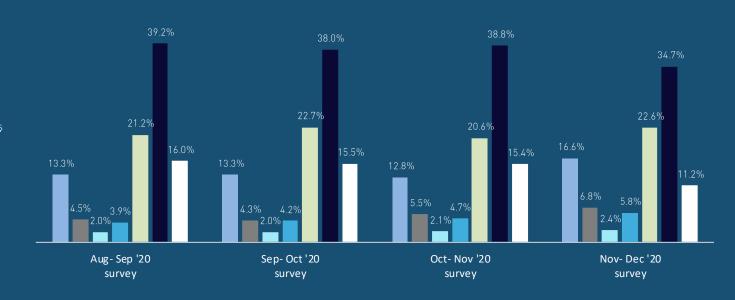
25-34

## Desire for travel remains consistent among different types of travellers, with those interested in city trips keenest to take a trip soon

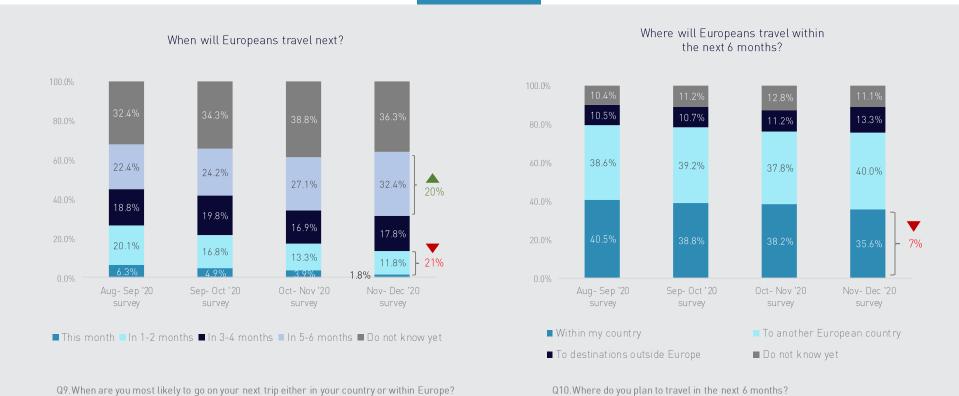




- Bleisure travellers
- Business travellers
- Explorers of cultural identity & roots
- Immersive explorers
- City life enthusiasts
- Gastronomy lovers



## The survey shows a 20% increase in the share of respondents intending to take a trip during April-June 2021



# PREFERRED COUNTRIES FOR THE NEXT INTRA-EUROPEAN TRAVEL

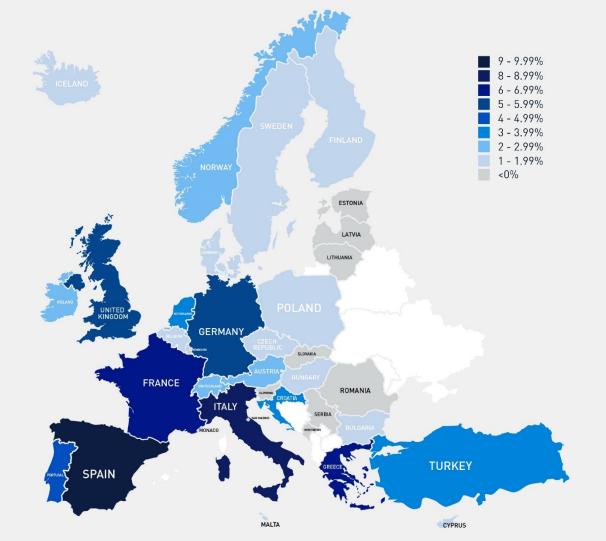
Spain is further positioned as Europe's most preferred destination; Turkey is a new entrant in the top 10 countries

### **TOP 10 COUNTRIES**

Spain	9.8%
Italy	8.2%
France	6.3%
Greece	6.1%
Germany	5.4%
United Kingdom	5.2%
Portugal	4.9%
Netherlands	3.3%
Turkey	3.3%
Croatia	3.1%

Please use this map as a reference only

No. of respondents: 4,057

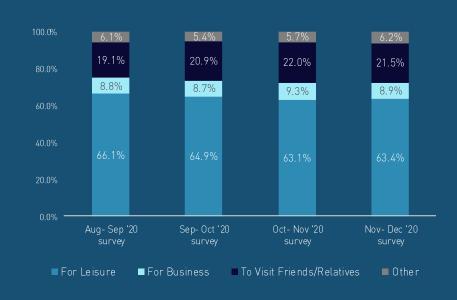


<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

## Europeans still putting leisure as the first reason to travel, with visiting friends and relatives in second

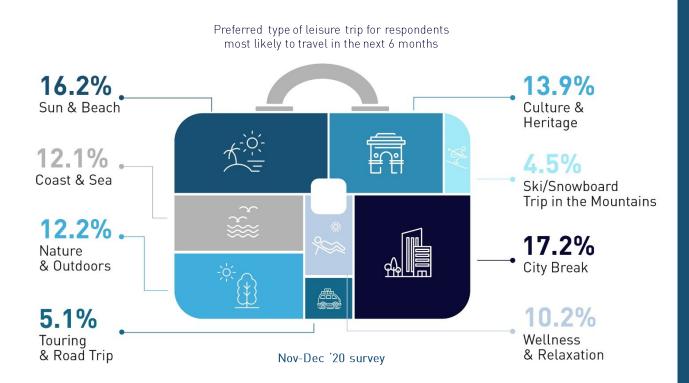


## Purpose of travel for respondents most likely to travel in the next 6 months



 $<sup>\</sup>boldsymbol{*}$  Please use for reference only due to the low number of respondents [n: 21]

## Visiting cities and spending time on the beach continue to dominate Europeans' travel plans

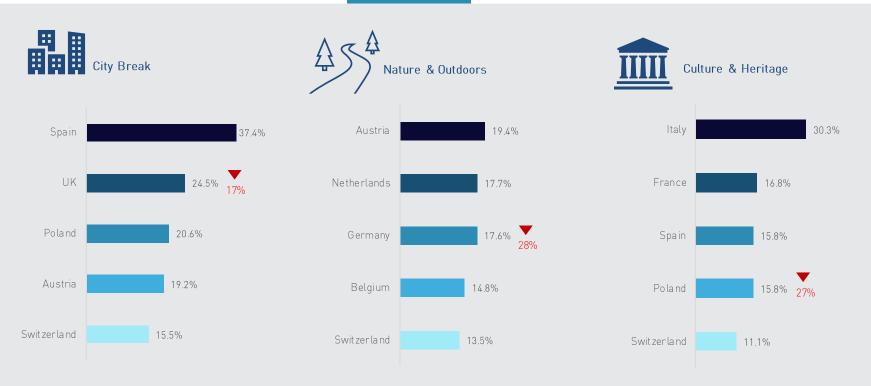




42% of respondents planning a sun & beach trip will travel with their families, while the largest fragment (38%) of city-trip enthusiasts would choose their partners as a travel companion

<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

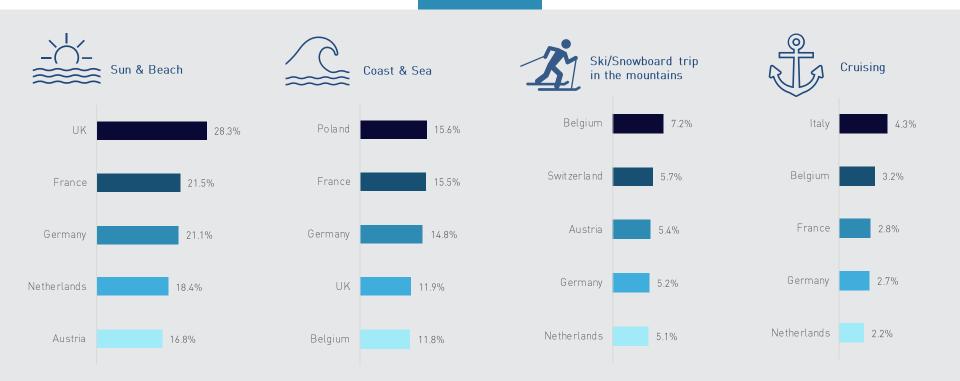
# Places with a city break or cultural offering could more easily attract Spaniards and Italians respectively; while destinations offering outdoor & nature experiences could be more appealing to central European and Benelux markets



How to read: Percentages indicate the share of respondents from each country interested in each type of leisure trip; i.e. 37.4% of respondents from Spain are most likely to undertake a city break trip

No. of respondents: 5.742

## The largest European travel markets show a strong all year-round interest for sun and beach holidays as well as vacations on the coast and sea



<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for these types of travel Q17. What type of leisure trip within Europe are you most likely to undertake next?

#### **GERMANY**

## Almost 50% of Germans intend to take a trip by June 2021, with signs of renewed interest in international travel



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



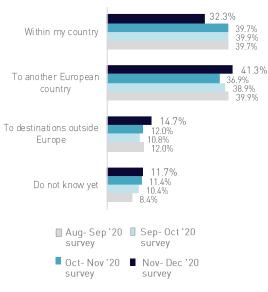
#### When will Germans travel?



For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Germans travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

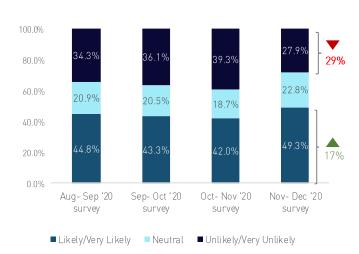
 ${\sf Q7.Do}$  you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### UNITED KINGDOM

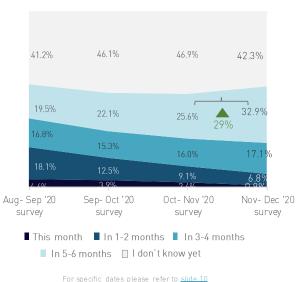
## Britons are now eyeing a trip during mid spring – early summer 2021 as doses of COVID-19 vaccines are secured



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months

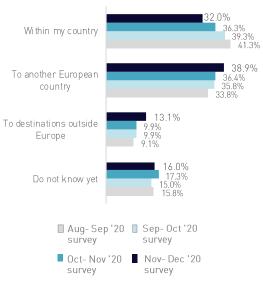


#### When will Britons travel?



### Q9.When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Britons travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

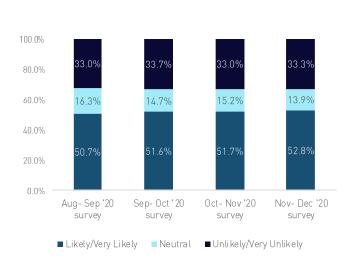
Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### **FRANCE**

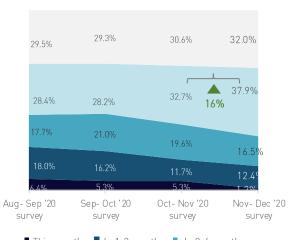
## A positive attitude to travel continues a steady rise among the French, with a larger share of respondents (38%) planning trips for April – June 2021



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



#### When will French travel?

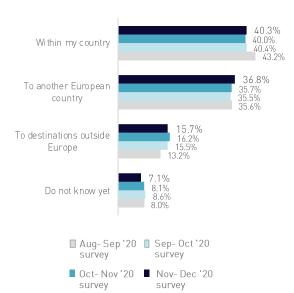




For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will French travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

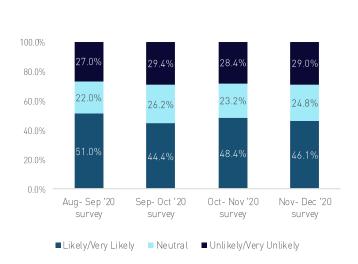
Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### **NETHERLANDS**

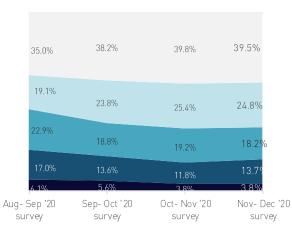
## Desire for travel within Europe has weakened while 39.5% of Dutch are uncertain about the exact timing of their next trip, compared to a 36% European average



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



#### When will Dutch travel?





 $\blacksquare$  In 5-6 months  $\square$  I don't know yet

For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Dutch travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

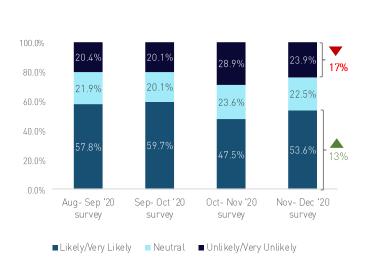
Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### ITALY

## Gearing up for travelling, Italians make the second quarter of 2021 their main target period



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



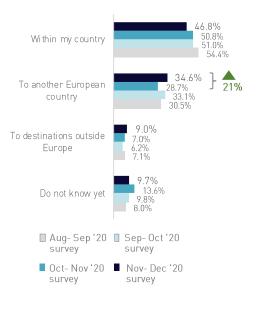
#### When will Italians travel?



For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9.When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Italians travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

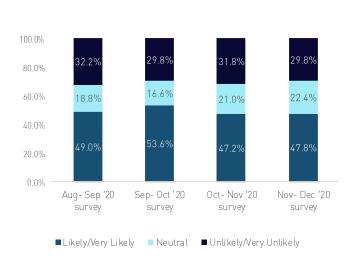
### **BELGIUM**

27

## Belgian interest in taking a trip during late winter – early spring 2021 surges by 40% with desire for intra-European travel also on the rise



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



#### When will Belgians travel?

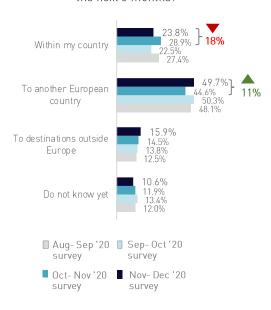


■ In 5-6 months □ I don't know yet

For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9.When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Belgians travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

 ${\sf Q7.Do}$  you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

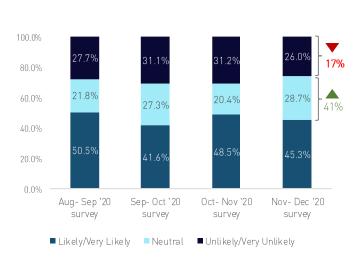
No. of respondents: 500

### **SWITZERLAND**

## Confident about travel in the next 6 months, the Swiss also express an increasing willingness to take a trip during spring 2021

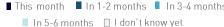


#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



#### When will Swiss travel?



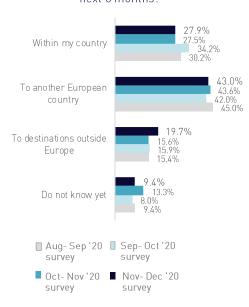


\_ ,

For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Swiss travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

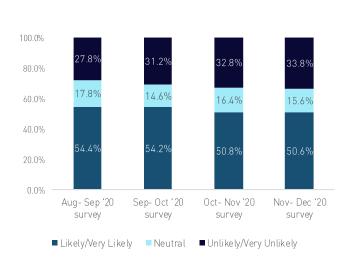
Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### SPAIN

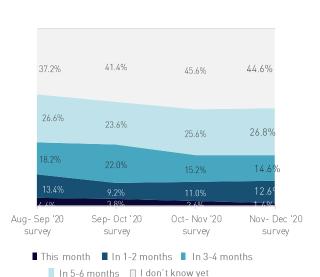
## Spaniards are now the most uncertain market regarding the exact timing of their next trip - 45% of respondents compared to the European average of 36%



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



#### When will Spaniards travel?



For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Spaniards travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

### **POLAND**

30

## 3 out of 4 Poles plan to travel in the coming 6 months, with a 20% rise among those keen to take a trip during April-June 2021



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months



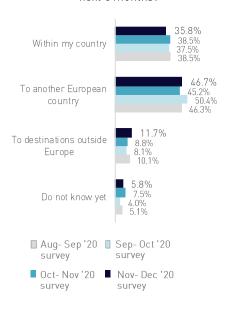
#### When will Poles travel?



For specific dates please refer to slide 10

Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Poles travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

 ${\sf Q7.Do}$  you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

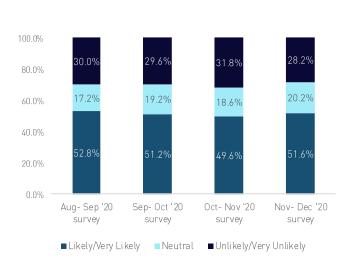
No. of respondents: 495

### **AUSTRIA**

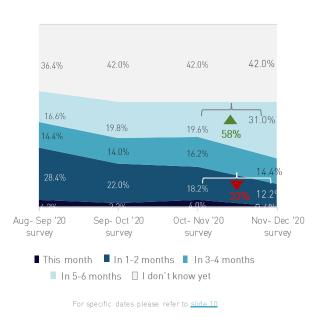
## Willingness to travel remains consistent over time among Austrians, with the second quarter of 2021 being much more popular for resuming trips



#### Willingness to travel in the next 6 months

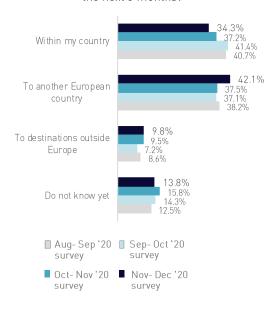


#### When will Austrians travel?



Q9. When are you most likely to go on your next trip either in your country or within Europe?

### Where will Austrians travel within the next 6 months?



Q10.Where do you plan to travel in the next 6 months?

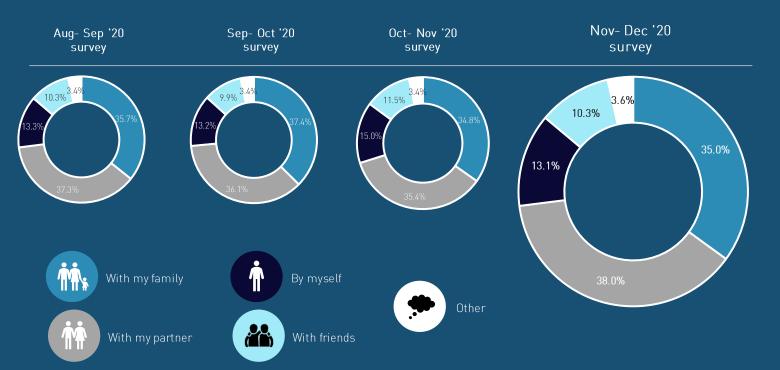
Q7.Do you plan to take an overnight trip domestically or within Europe in the next 6 months, either for personal or professional purposes?

No. of respondents: 500



## Taking a partner or family on the next trip is still finding favour among over 70% of European early-bird travellers

Preferred travel companion for respondents most likely to travel in the next 6 months

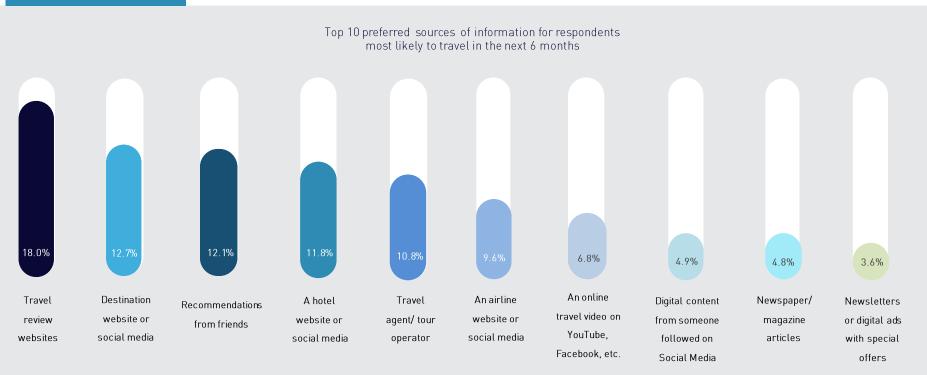




Irrespective of respondents' choices regarding travel companion - partner, family or solo - their trip-related anxieties (as listed in slide 42) remain similar

<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

## Travel planning sources show little variation over the entire research period; 2 in 3 respondents intend to plan their next trip online

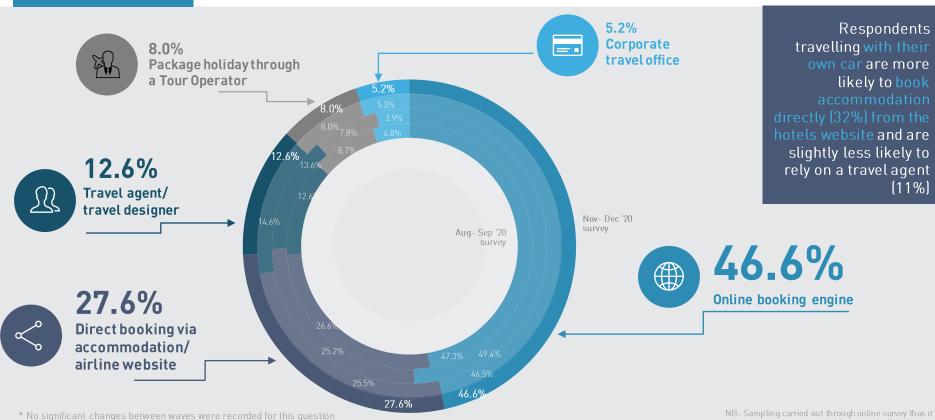


Nov-Dec '20 survey

Q12. What sources of information will you use the most when planning your next trip?

<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

### 3 out of 4 Europeans are likely to book their next trip online, maintaining a positive sentiment towards digital travel platforms

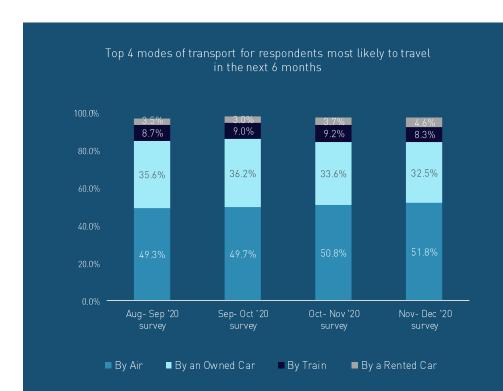


Q13. How will you book your next trip within Europe?

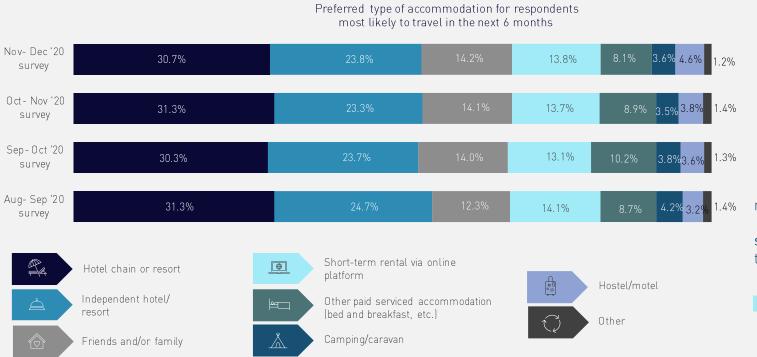
[11%]

## Europeans' intention to travel by air continues a steady rise from autumn 2020, while driving is the second most popular choice





# Breakdown of accommodation choices remains largely unchanged, with chain hotels and resorts still being the most favoured





Respondents staying in short-term rentals care more about affordability, authenticity and sustainability, compared to respondents staying at hotels and resorts

<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

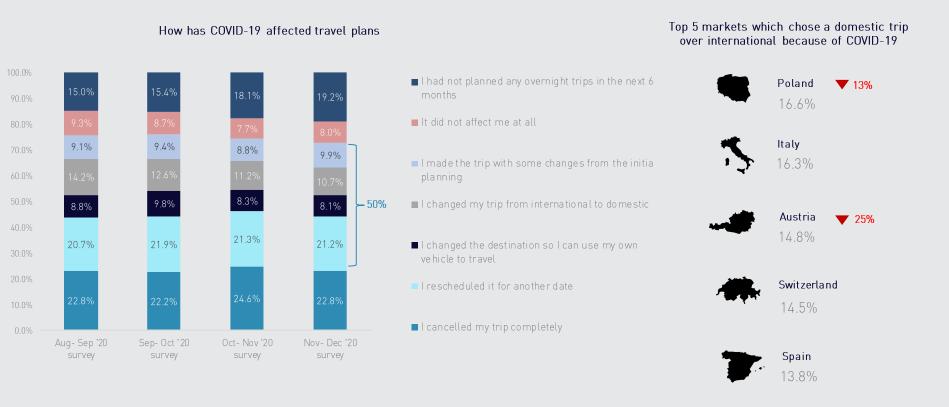
### Health and safety considerations are by far the most important travel quality, consistent with all previous research waves



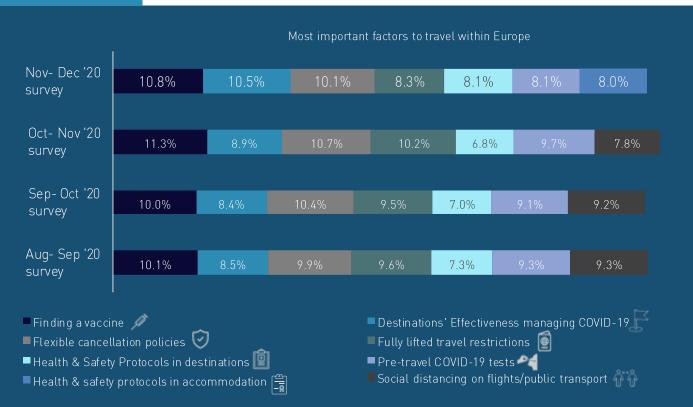
<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question

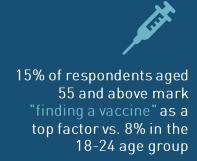


# While a few respondents have stopped making any travel plans, 1 in 2 Europeans remain committed and will change plans to ensure their trip still goes ahead



## Having a COVID-19 vaccine remains the leading factor for travel decision-making, now followed by destinations' effectiveness in managing the pandemic





<sup>\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question.

#### SIZING UP TRAVEL ANXIETIES

## As a result of new COVID-19 cases, becoming ill at the destination and rising cases at the destination are weighted more on the minds of Europeans

Leading concerns for travelling in Europe

9.1% **7.1**% 14.6% 14.0% Booking and Changes in travel Quarantine Rising COVID-19 restrictions to and cancellation cases in the measures policies from my country destinations during my trip during my trip I want to visit 14.3% 10.3% 6.1% 8.1% Becoming ill Becomina Limited options Transport and at the destination ill in transit in the destination accommodation (closed restaurants safety measures /bars, etc.)\*

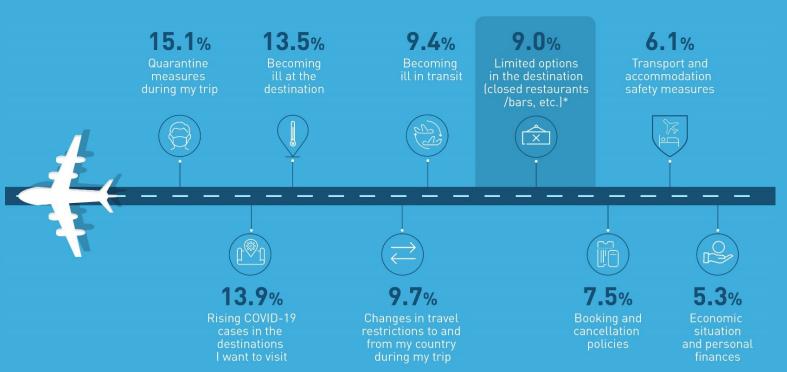
For the first time since Wave 1, respondents (8.1%) share that the closure of tourist attractions and facilities is among the top concerns related to travelling in Europe

<sup>\*&</sup>quot;Limited options in the destination" appears among top travel concerns for the first time

#### TRAVEL CONCERNS OF "EARLY-BIRD" TRAVELLERS

## Quarantine measures and rising cases are the main concerns for "early-bird" travellers while personal finance issues diminish in the wake of COVID-19 spike

Leading concerns for those who are most likely to travel next



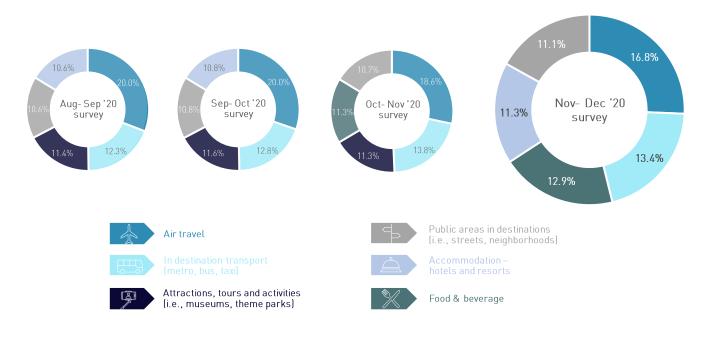
<sup>\*&</sup>quot;Limited options in the destination" appears among top travel concerns for the first time

<sup>\*\*</sup> No significant changes between waves were recorded for this question.

Q4.What currently concerns you the most about travelling within Europe?

## While Europeans still express considerable unease about air travel, confidence is steadily being restored

The most worrisome touch points during travel in relation to personal health & safety (Top 5)







**45**% of respondents **at the age of 55 and above feel much safer** when travelling to places with strict health and safety protocols, compared to **37**% of respondents **from the other age groups** (18-54 years old).



49% of respondents planning a culture & heritage trip feel much safer with strict health and safety protocols, vs. 35% of those planning a sun & beach trip

Notes: • Q18. Please select a response which describes you the most: "When I travel to places with strict health and safety protocols...

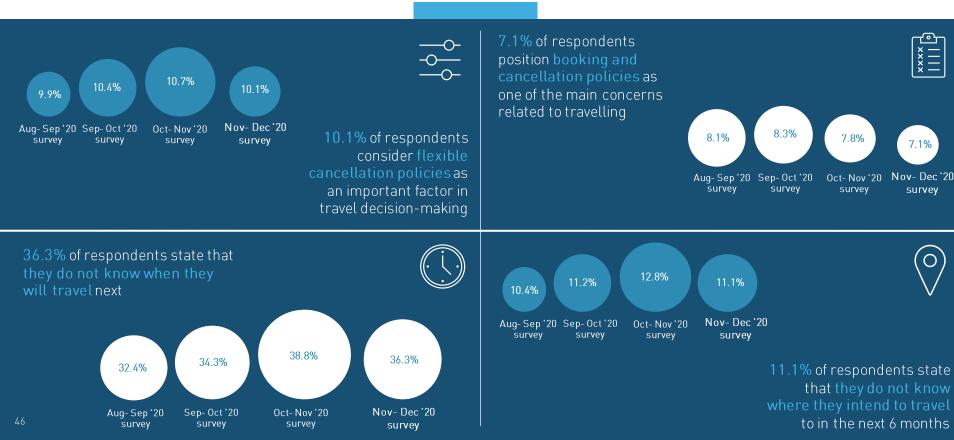
- Refers to survey respondents that are most likely to travel by the end of June 2021, n=2,992
- Data was collected between 20/11/2020 3/12/2020





#### THE UNCERTAINTY CONTROL PANEL

A snapshot of 4 KPIs illustrating the level of uncertainty for domestic and intra-European travel





### **METHODOLOGICAL ANNEX**

### THE SURVEY

- Online market research. Survey participants are consumers with at least 2 overnight trips in 2019.
- Distribution/ data collection period:
  - Wave 1:27 August 2020 15 September 2020; sample= 5,762
  - Wave 2:21 September 2020 9 October 2020; sample = 5,876
  - Wave 3: 19 October 2020 6 November 2020; sample = 5,832
  - Wave 4:20 November 2020 3 December 2020; sample = 5,742
  - Countries: Germany, United Kingdom, France, Netherlands, Italy, Belgium, Switzerland, Spain, Poland and Austria
  - Languages: English, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Polish and Dutch
- Research themes examined: Travel personas (1 question), Travel concerns and COVID-19 impact on travel (7 questions), Travel intentions, preferences and trip planning (10 questions), COVID-19 and responsible travel (3 questions)
- Wave 4:51% of respondents are male and 49% are female
- Wave 4 Number of respondents and age group per source country:

		Country										Total	
		UK	IT	ES	AT	FR	DE	PL	BE	СН	NL		
Age	18 - 24	88	79	45	58	106	92	56	140	82	139	885	
	25 - 34	135	117	74	145	142	153	106	133	90	156	1251	
	35 - 44	126	142	101	109	154	150	120	99	64	78	1143	
	45 - 54	138	175	105	103	160	168	93	73	38	48	1101	
	<b>≥</b> 55	263	237	175	85	188	187	120	55	22	30	1362	
Total		750	750	500	500	750	750	495	500	296	451	5,742	

#### METHODOLOGICALANNEX

### TRAVELLERS' ONLINE SENTIMENT

- Objective: Benchmark major European tourism destinations in terms of tourist satisfaction and interests based on social media mentions
- Destinations: United Kingdom, France, Netherlands, Croatia, Belgium, Germany, Italy, Greece, Portugal and Spain
- Origin markets, Germany, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Italy, Switzerland, Belgium, Netherlands, Poland and Austria
- The following indicators are analysed:
  - TPI > The Tourist Products Index, measures the level of satisfaction with the offer (products) of the destination in its various categories: Cultural, Gastronomic, etc. This index is obtained by analysing the distribution of positive, negative and neutral comments on Twitter and TripAdvisor.
  - HIS > The Hotel Satisfaction Index, measures the level of visitor satisfaction with the entire accommodation sector of a destination based on relevant comments that guests make on TripAdvisor, Expedia and Booking.
- Indexes are calculated by using advanced Natural Language Processing, Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning techniques to analyse millions of spontaneous tourist interactions on social media or reviews sites.
- Index scoring system: The calculated indices show values between 0 and 100 points as follow:
  - 0 to 24 points: Very low levels of satisfaction and confidence and therefore a priority area for reconfiguration.
  - 25 to 49 points: Relatively low level of satisfaction and confidence. Considerable potential for improvement.
  - 50 to 74 points: **Good to very good satisfaction level**. Moderate potential for improvement.
  - 75 to 100 points: Excellent satisfaction and confidence levels. In some cases there are margins for improvement, although most of them constitute level to maintain and consolidate.

For a more detailed description about the specific indices please visit the following <u>link</u>.

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#### Study on Monitoring Sentiment for Intra-European Travel

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Please note that while every possible effort has been made to ensure the data in this report is accurate, it is not possible to completely eliminate every margin of error.

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